Doubling your destinations within the next 5 years

South King County residents:

During the next five years, Sound Transit is dramatically changing how we all get around the region.

From 2021 to 2024, we’ll more than double your Link light rail destinations, opening new service to Northgate, Bellevue, Lynnwood, Federal Way, Redmond and the Hilltop neighborhood in Tacoma. Also by 2024, we’ll launch new Stride bus rapid transit on I-405, SR 518, SR 522 and NE 145th, and open new parking and access improvements at Sounder stations.

At the same time, we’re advancing other Link and Sounder projects described in this report, making it easier for you to get to work and home and to Seahawks games, college classes and Tacoma Dome concerts.

This progress report is just one way for us to stay in touch. For more information, check out our website, subscribe to updates and get involved with the projects that interest you most.

Peter Rogoff, Sound Transit CEO

soundtransit.org/2020report

More inside:

pg. 2-6       Milestones we’re meeting to bring new transit to South King County
pg. 7         The system we’re building, including timelines for new service
pg. 10-11     Tips for riding Sound Transit and where it can take you
pg. 12-13     How we finance construction and operation of the expanded system

At Sound Transit we are connecting more people to more places to make life better and create equitable opportunities for all.
More transit for South King County

- **Link light rail**
  - Current service
  - Federal Way Link Extension (starting construction)
  - Tacoma Dome Link Extension (in planning)
  - Light rail Operations and Maintenance Facility South (OMFS sites being studied)

- **Sounder trains**
  - Sounder South

- **Stride bus rapid transit**
  - I-405 and SR 518 service (in planning)

- **Added capacity**
- **New parking**
- **Existing parking**

**Link service to Federal Way opens in 2024**

- **Link OMFS sites being studied**

- **Stride bus rapid transit service starts in 2024**

- **Sounder South improves to serve more riders**

- **New Kent and Auburn garages open in 2024**

- **Link service to Tacoma includes a station in South Federal Way opening in 2030**

Read on for progress updates
The Federal Way Link Extension reached a critical milestone in 2019 when the federal government finalized both a $790 million grant and a $629 million low-interest loan to build the project. At 25% of the total federal project cost, the grant represents a significant federal commitment to building this project on schedule. Local voter-approved taxpayer funds will provide the remaining funding. When service opens in 2024, riders from around the region will enjoy fast connections to Highline College and the Federal Way Performing Arts Center.
In January 2020, we began connecting our new Eastside light rail line to the existing line in downtown Seattle. Work will continue into March. In 2023, fast Link service extends to Mercer Island, Bellevue and Redmond. Learn about service changes during this time at soundtransit.org/connect2020.

Critical facility to maintain and store new Link trains for South Sound service // Opens 2026
operations and Maintenance Facility South

2019 progress
- With public input, the Board chose three sites to study in a Draft Environmental Impact Statement: one in Kent, two in Federal Way.
- In 2021, the Board will choose the project location based on findings in the Final EIS.

2020 look-ahead
Draft EIS is published in summer and public is encouraged to comment.

Tacoma Dome to Sea-Tac Airport in 33 minutes // Opens 2030

Tacoma Dome Link Extension
→ New parking at South Federal Way and Fife, and local bus routes to connect to stations.

2019 progress
- The Board chose a preferred alternative for route and station locations as well as other alternatives to study in a Draft EIS, a critical milestone to keeping the project on schedule.
- The Final EIS will inform the Board’s decision in 2022 of final route and station locations.

2020 look-ahead
Learn more about route options and station area design refinements.

Travel the Link route from Angle Lake to Federal Way.

Connect/2020

In January 2020, we began connecting our new Eastside light rail line to the existing line in downtown Seattle. Work will continue into March. In 2023, fast Link service extends to Mercer Island, Bellevue and Redmond. Learn about service changes during this time at soundtransit.org/connect2020.
More parking at Kent and Auburn stations // Opens 2024

New Sounder garages with approximately 500 spaces each

- Kent garage at East James Street and Railroad Avenue North.
- Auburn garage at 1st Street Northwest.
- New garages at Puyallup and Sumner stations in Pierce County open in 2022 and 2023.

2019 progress
Input from local jurisdictions and the public helped develop garage designs.

2020 look-ahead
Opportunity for public comment on visual design of garages.

Expansion projects to serve more Sounder riders // all complete by 2036

- Sounder South Capacity Expansion to serve more riders could include additional service, expanding platforms to serve trains up to 10 cars long and other updates to Tukwila, Kent, Auburn and Pierce County stations.

2019 progress
Launched planning with initial public involvement to determine best investments.

2020 look-ahead
Identify and begin planning first round of projects.
Burien to Bellevue in about 40 minutes
// Starts 2024
Stride bus rapid transit on I-405 and SR 518

→ Stride, a new BRT service, will offer fast, frequent and reliable bus travel to destinations on highways and arterials south, east and north of Lake Washington.
→ Buses run as often as every 10 minutes. Stations designed for fast arrivals and departures.
→ Connects to Link light rail at Tukwila, Bellevue and Lynnwood.

2019 progress
• Improved design of Tukwila Station for faster access, cutting future travel time from Burien/Tukwila to Bellevue by 17% over initial projections.
• Conducted outreach to inform and gather comments from communities along the route.
• Performed fieldwork, technical analysis and environmental study.

2020 look-ahead
Complete environmental review and begin final design.

Helping you make your connection
In 2019 Sound Transit announced recipients of the first round of System Access Fund grants for projects that make it easier and more convenient to get to transit. With funding totaling more than $40 million in this initial round of grants we are partnering with local cities and counties to extend the Barnes Creek Trail in Des Moines and many other projects.
So much more by 2024

Getting around is getting easier

2021

**Link to Northgate**
A 7-minute ride takes you from Husky Stadium to the new NHL practice facility at Northgate.

2022

**Tacoma Link to Hilltop**
Grab lunch in the Stadium District between classes at UW Tacoma.

**More parking**
New garages at Puyallup (opens 2022) and Sumner (opens 2023) make it easier to leave the car behind and relax your way to work on Sounder.

2023

**East Link to Redmond Technology**
Ride from Northgate to the Microsoft campus, or hop on at Bellevue’s new Spring District neighborhood or Mercer Island and cross Lake Washington to downtown Seattle or the U District.

2024

**Extending Link north, south, east**
Ungrip the steering wheel and fly by traffic on your way north to Lynnwood, south to Federal Way and east to Downtown Redmond.

**Stride on up to new bus rapid transit**
No schedule needed to get you to destinations on I-405, SR 518, SR 522 or NE 145th St. Step off a Stride bus and onto Link light rail at Shoreline, Lynnwood, Bellevue or Tukwila.

**More parking**
Lots more parking plus new bike and pedestrian paths give you more connections to transit at North Sammamish as well as Kent, Auburn, Edmonds and Mukilteo Sounder stations.

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**SoundTransit.org/2020report**
Link light rail, Sounder, ST Express and bus rapid transit (BRT) provide fast, reliable transportation choices. More people each year are letting go of the steering wheel and instead choosing to:

- Read the sports section
- Binge watch that new series
- Save money for vacation
- Breathe deeply and enjoy the view
- Leave the air cleaner

Our region leads the nation in transit ridership growth

With 28 new light rail stations and new BRT service opening in just the next five years, ridership will continue to grow dramatically.
Trains can move more people in less space

Link trains arrive every 6 minutes during peak hours.

Transit benefits everyone

Whether you use Sound Transit services or not, the growing network of light rail, Sounder trains, ST Express buses and BRT lines coordinating with local bus service improves your daily travel. Given a reliable, comfortable alternative to driving, hundreds of thousands of people choose transit every day, helping make travel easier for those who need to drive.

1 light rail train of 4 cars
(200 people per car)

10 buses
(80 people per bus)

500 cars
(average 1.6 passengers per car)
How to ride

Use our mobile-friendly Trip Planner to see where to catch your ride and find schedules for your trip.

Pay & Ride

To ride Link or Sounder, use the ticket machines at the station to buy:

**ORCA card**
It’s the easy way to pay for multiple rides on Sound Transit and other local transit services.

Buy a pass for unlimited rides or load cash value to pay as you go and save on transfers.

**Single ticket**
Pay with cash or card to purchase a single ticket.

To ride an **ST Express bus**

**ORCA card**
Tap your ORCA card when boarding.

**Exact change**
Pay with exact change when boarding.

To ride **Link, Sounder** and **ST Express bus**

**Transit GO Ticket app**
Buy your single ticket anywhere with the Transit GO Ticket app.

Don’t forget to activate your ticket before boarding and show your screen to the fare enforcement officer if asked.

Senior or disabled reduced fare

The Regional Reduced Fare Permit (RRFP) is available for those over the age of 65 and riders with disabilities. Apply for an RRFP card at an ORCA customer service office. The card is free.

**ORCA LIFT for income-qualified riders**

If you qualify, you can save up to 66% on Sound Transit and many other local transit services with an ORCA LIFT card registered to your name. It works just like a regular ORCA card. Go online to learn how to qualify. Apply for a card at an ORCA customer service office.
Ride tip

When riding Link or Sounder trains, tap your ORCA card on a yellow card reader at the start and end of your trip. ORCA calculates the cost of your trip and deducts that amount from your account. On buses, tap the reader by the driver. No need to tap off a bus ride.

Connect to Link and Sounder stations

Catch a bus to the train
Catch a King County Metro, Pierce Transit or Sound Transit bus to current and future South King County Sounder and Link stations. We’re coordinating with local bus services to get you to fast, reliable trains when new stations open. Check the Trip Planner for your most direct route.

Make parking reliable
Organize a transit rider carpool and earn a free parking permit. Paid permits are available for solo drivers at many popular Link and Sounder stations. Go online to learn more.

Safely walk, bike or get dropped off
Bike and walking trails as well as pick-up and drop-off locations offer easy ways to access transit. Scope out your local station online.
Paying for transit construction, operations and maintenance takes a combination of local taxes approved by voters, as well as grants, proceeds from debt, fares and other miscellaneous sources. Local tax sources include Sales and Use Tax, Motor Vehicle Excise Tax, Property Tax and Rental Car Tax.

**Funding sources and uses: 2017–2041 (in billions)**

**Sources: $97.9B**

- Local taxes: $64.5
- Fares and other: $7
- Debt: $17.9
- Interest earnings: $0.5
- Federal grants: $8

**Uses: $97.9B**

- Operations and maintenance: $23.9
- Light rail: $42.5
- Debt service: $15.6
- State of good repair: $5.9
- Reserves and other: $0.8
- Bus rapid transit: $2.1
- Sounder: $3.4
- Tacoma Link: $1.2
- Systemwide: $1.5
- Regional express bus: $1
- Bus rapid transit: $2.1
- Sounder: $3.4
- Tacoma Link: $1.2

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**2020 Sound Transit Board of Directors**

- **Kent Keel**, Chair, University Place Councilmember
- **Dow Constantine**, Vice Chair, King County Executive
- **Paul Roberts**, Vice Chair, Everett Councilmember
- **Nancy Backus**, Auburn Mayor
- **David Baker**, Kenmore Mayor
- **Claudia Balducci**, King County Council Chair
- **Bruce Dammeier**, Pierce County Executive
- **Jenny Durkan**, Seattle Mayor
- **Debora Juarez**, Seattle Councilmember
- **Joe McDermott**, King County Council Vice Chair
- **Roger Millar**, Washington State Secretary of Transportation
- **Ed Prince**, Renton Councilmember
- **Kim Roscoe**, Fife Mayor
- **Nicola Smith**, Lynnwood Mayor
- **Dave Somers**, Snohomish County Executive
- **Dave Upthegrove**, King County Councilmember
- **Pete von Reichbauer**, King County Councilmember
- **Victoria Woodards**, Tacoma Mayor
Pressures on project costs
The region’s hot construction market is increasing costs of labor, land and materials. As a result, Sound Transit has updated its financial plan to assume higher rates of inflation. Despite recent cost increases, projects remain on timelines consistent with voter-approved plans.

Background on Motor Vehicle Excise Tax collections
Initiative 976, adopted last November, seeks to reduce certain state and local vehicle license taxes. The initiative allows, and state law requires, Sound Transit to continue collecting its current voter-approved Motor Vehicle Excise Tax and its Rental Car Tax until all bond and other debts secured by the taxes are repaid. The initiative seeks to have Sound Transit accelerate repayment of these bonds and other debts, at which point the Sound Transit MVET could be reduced or eliminated.

At the Sound Transit Board’s direction, the agency will continue to monitor recent litigation initiated by other jurisdictions to determine whether I-976 is constitutional and enforceable, and will evaluate legal issues specific to Sound Transit.

To repay its bonds and debts early, Sound Transit would have to collect additional taxes and divert revenues from transit projects in order to pay the cost of bond defeasance, refinancing or retirement. In addition, early bond and debt repayment in order to eliminate a projected $7.2 billion in MVET and Rental Car Tax revenue would require cutting or significantly delaying projects and services described in this report.

As of printing this report in mid-January, the agency is also defending against two other lawsuits that seek to reduce or eliminate Sound Transit’s MVET. Updates on developments related to the MVET, including further information on implications if agency revenues were reduced, is available at soundtransit.org/MVET.

Benefit of sound financial management
Because of our history of strong financial management and clean audits, Sound Transit enjoys one of the highest bond ratings of any transit agency in the country, allowing us to obtain loans at lower interest rates, which saves taxpayer dollars.

Tax rollback
After the voter-approved capital projects in ST3, ST2 and Sound Move are completed and all debt is retired, Sound Transit will implement a tax rollback to a level necessary to pay for permanent operations, including system operations and maintenance, fare administration, capital replacement, and ongoing systemwide costs and reserves.

soundtransit.org/2020report