2022 Sustainability Progress Report

Community Oversight Panel 9/13/2023



Why we are here

- Sustainability defined
- 2022 data at a glance
- Highlights from 2022 Sustainability Targets
- External recognition
- Continual improvement



Defining sustainability



Agency Mission

Moving more people to more places



Sustainability Mission

Moving more people to more places, *efficiently, affordably, reliably, and environmentally*



Annual Board Sustainability Presentations

Annual Progress Report (today)

- Operational performance and efficiency
- Progress on annual sustainability targets and KPIs

Strategic Planning (winter)

- Strategic direction and goal setting
- Sustainability Plan progress
- Program updates



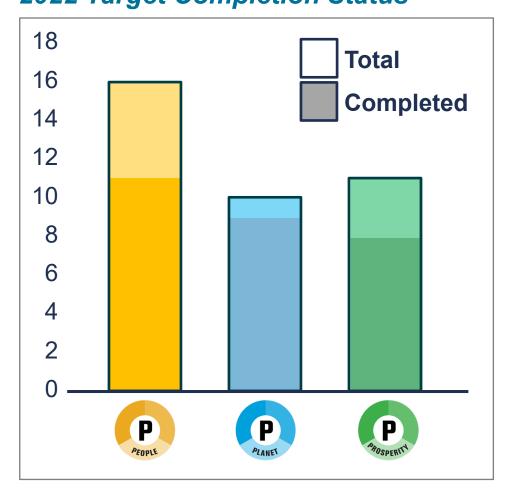


P Sustainability



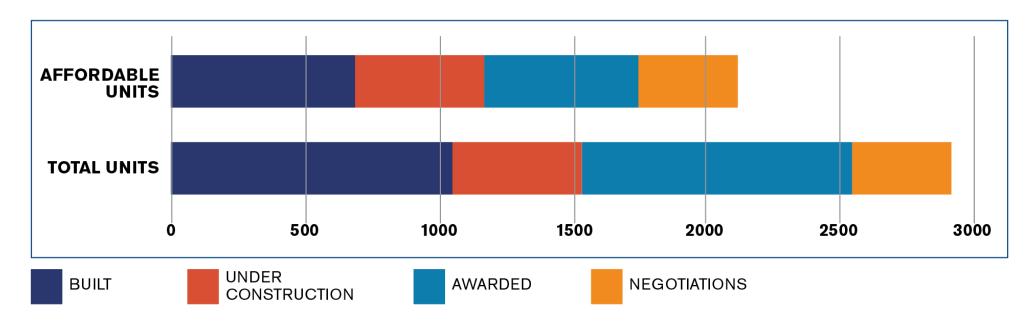
2022 Annual Environmental and Sustainability Targets 2022 Target Completion Status

- Completed 76% of 37 targets
- The agency made progress on all partially completed targets, the majority of which will be completed in 2023.





2022 Highlight — People Supporting affordable housing



- Approved three new sites for mixed use TOD developments
- Advanced construction on more than 450 units of affordable housing
- Awarded three former ST surplus properties as home building sites



2022 Highlight – People Committed to equity

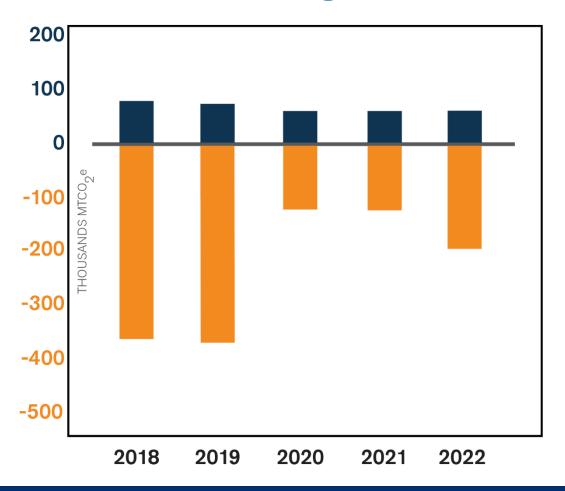
- Published first Racial Equity Toolkit in February 2022.
 - Everett Link Extension and Tacoma Dome Link Extension implementing RETs by end of 2022.
 - Several more slated for 2023
- Began development and Implementation of Anti-Racist Strategy.





2022 Highlight - Planet

Maintained significant environmental benefits from transit



- In 2022, 1 ton of ST GHG emissions avoids nearly 4 tons of GHG in region
- 59% more emissions avoided compared to 2021
- Offset significantly more GHG than emitted
- Agency emissions from operations
 - Regional emissions avoided when residents take transit



Regional environmental benefits

Sound Transit services avoid GHG emissions equivalent to:



Providing electricity for nearly 38,000 homes for a year



Burning nearly 22 million gallons of gasoline

2022 Highlight - Planet

Achieving carbon-free operations

- Received \$9.3M grant for battery electric buses for the Stride bus rapid transit program
- Awarded Envision Platinum from the Institute for Sustainable Infrastructure for the Downtown Redmond Link Extension









2022 Highlight – Prosperity Efficiency and resource savings

A sample of resource conservation projects at the agency saved nearly \$1M in 2022 and more than \$7.5M over project lifetimes



\$652K
Fleet Upgrade
Projects



\$44K Irrigation Projects



\$48K
Facilities
Upgrade Projects



\$22K Solar Installations



\$217KLED Lighting
Upgrade Projects

2022 Highlight – Prosperity Resilience and efficiency

- Ensured revision to agency design requirements incorporated higher efficiency standards and climate resilience considerations.
- Made advancements on several agency Management Systems including:
 - Signed Asset Management Policy
 - Developed ISO 45001 and FTA Safety Management System Implementation Plan



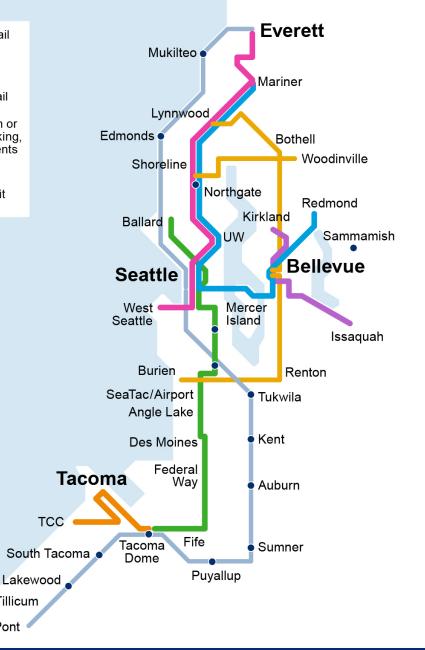
Recognition











2023 and beyond

- Continue planning efforts to decarbonize the agency's revenue fleet.
- Prioritize reducing the use of materials with high carbon content.
- Prepare for the expansion of publicly accessible electric vehicle charging at Sound Transit parking facilities.
- Create strategies to address greenhouse gas emissions that are difficult to reduce, including refrigerants and facilities' natural gas use.

Tillicum

DuPont

Diving into the data

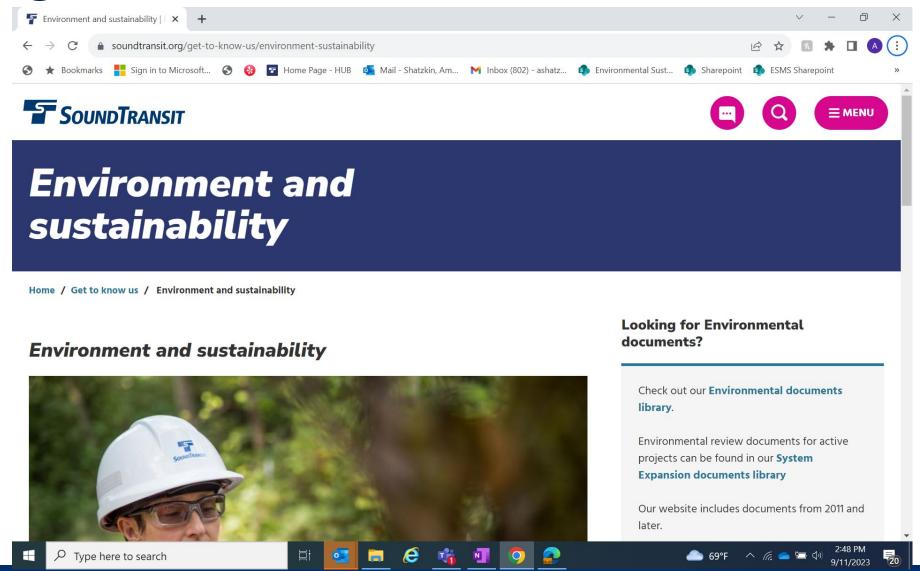


Figure 1. Boardings, Vehicle Revenue Miles, and Passenger Miles Traveled by Year

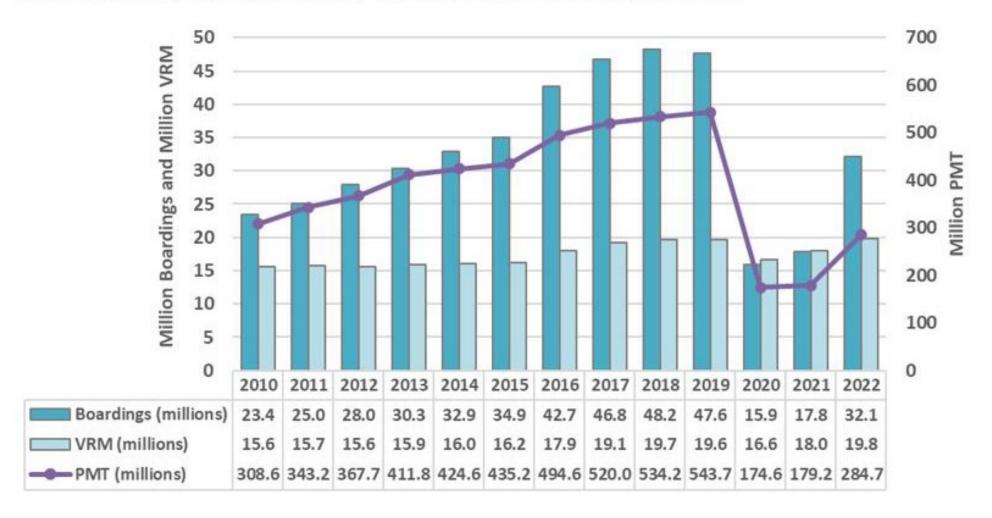


Figure 2. Regional Greenhouse Gas Emissions (CO₂e) Avoided by Sound Transit Services

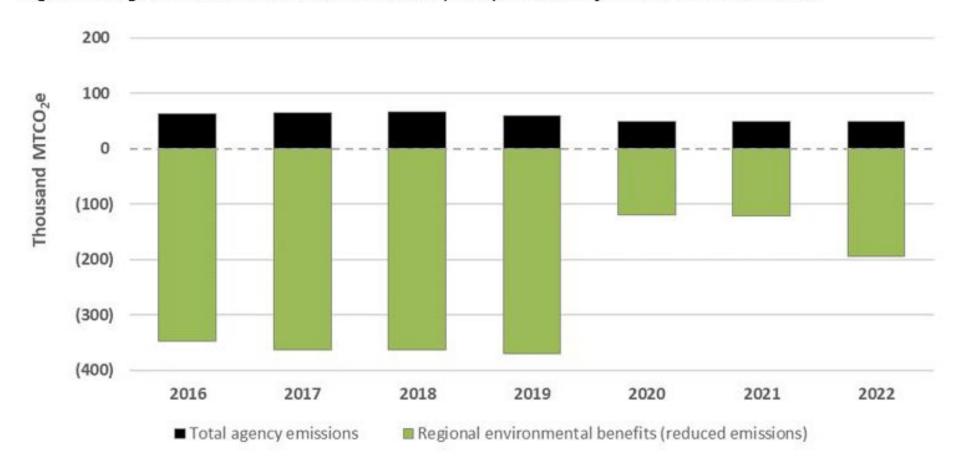


Figure 3. Change in Total Resource Use Over Time, 2021-2022

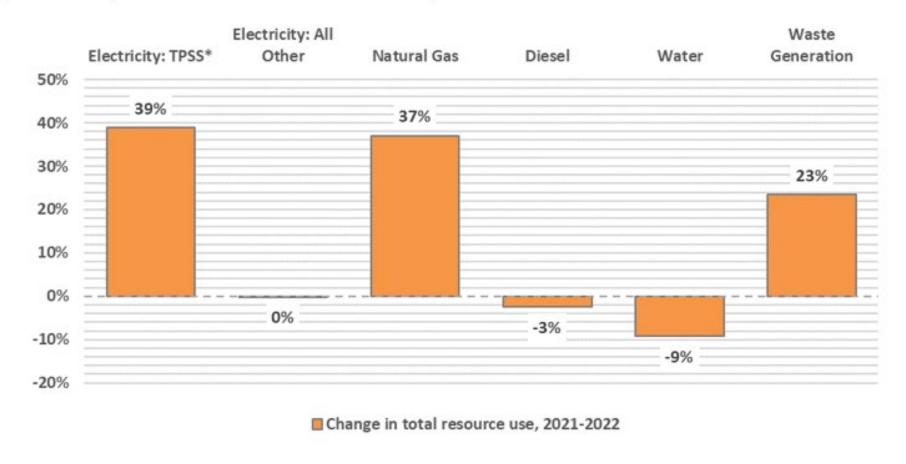


Figure 5. Revenue Fleet Energy Use (Normalized by Vehicle Revenue Miles)

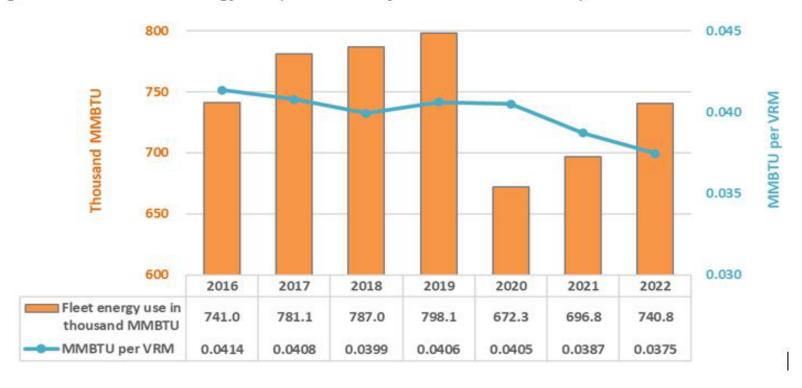


Table 2. Change in Energy Use by Mode, 2021-2022

Mode	% Change in Total Energy Use	% Change in Energy Use per PMT	% Change in Energy Use per VRM
Sounder Commuter Rail (diesel)	+8%	-37%	-6%
ST Express Buses (diesel and CNG)	-4%	-22%	+1%
Link light rail traction power (electricity)	+39%	-26%	+3%

Note: Mode energy use is normalized by PMT and VRM specific to each mode.

Figure 12. Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Scope 1 and 2) by Source, 2022

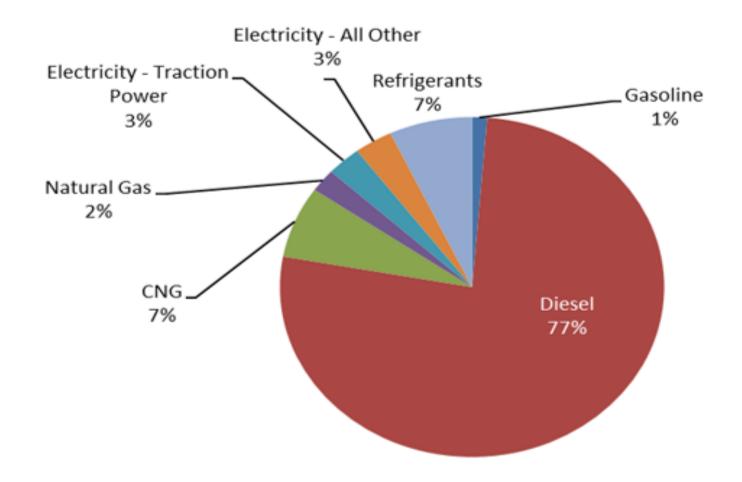


Figure 11. Agency GHG Emissions (Normalized by Vehicle Revenue Miles)

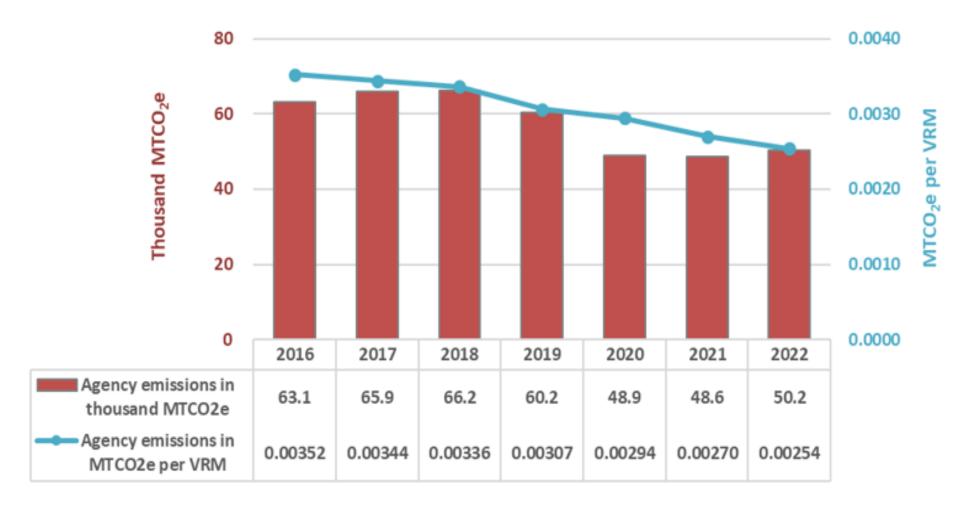


Figure 19. Waste Generation and Diversion, Tons and Diversion Rate (Percentage)

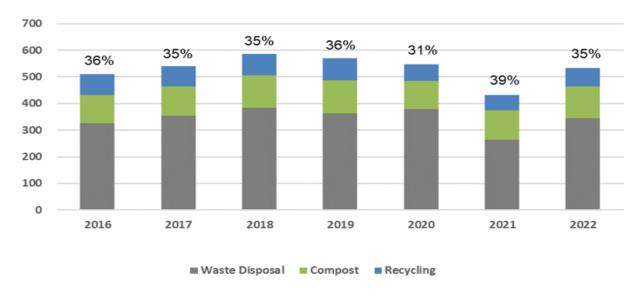


Table 4. Waste Diversion Rates by Facility Type

Year	Central Office	Other Facilities	Total
2016	67%	24%	36%
2017	60%	24%	35%
2018	64%	24%	36%
2019	64%	24%	36%
2020	51%	23%	31%
2021	73%	29%	39%
2022	73%	24%	35%

Transit Fuel and Utility Costs – An argument for Efficiency!

- From 2021 to 2022, transit fuel costs increased by 61% (52% for ST Express and 85% for Sounder), driven by dramatic fuel price increases even as quantities decreased slightly.
- Transit vehicle fuel use accounted for 66% of Sound Transit's fuel and utility expenses in 2022, up from 59% in 2021.

Table 5. Change in Utility Costs

	Change 2011-2022 (Absolute)	Change 2021-2022 (Absolute)
Traction power electricity costs	+501%	+40%
Facility electricity costs	+83%	-8%
Facility natural gas costs	+196%	+51%
Water costs	+13%	+2%
Waste, recycling, and compost costs	+9%	+6%
Combined Utility Costs	213%	19%

Thank you.



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